

SAMPLE FORMATS FOR DENTAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

From: *International Committee of Medical Journal Editors. [Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals.](#)*

1. **Journal article** (*use for all types of articles, including review, research, case report*):

Lazarchik DA, Frazier KB. Dental erosion and acid reflux disease: an overview. *Gen Dent.* 2009 Mar-Apr;57(2):151-6.

If journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume, the month and issue number may be omitted:

Lazarchik DA, Frazier KB. Dental erosion and acid reflux disease: an overview. *Gen Dent.* 2009;57:151-6.

If journal pagination is not continuous, month and issue number must be included:

Donaldson EL Jr. Professional ethics: a short course in dental school or a way of life? *LDA J.* 2008 Winter;67(4):7-8.

List all authors, but if the number exceeds six, list the first six followed by et al.

Nickel J, Spilker R, Iwasaki L, Gonzalez Y, McCall WD, Ohrbach R. Static and dynamic mechanics of the temporomandibular joint: plowing forces, joint load and tissue stress. *Orthod Craniofac Res.* 2009 Aug;12(3):159-67.

2. **Journal supplement:**

Hohlbein DJ, Williams MI, Mintel TE. Driving toothbrush innovation through a cross-functional development team. *Compend Contin Educ Dent.* 2004 Oct;25(10 Suppl 2):7-11.

3. **Monograph with personal author(s):**

Little JW, Falace DA, Miller CS, Rhodus NL. Dental management of the medically compromised patient. 7th ed. St. Louis: Mosby Elsevier; 2008. p. 35-49.

4. **Monograph with editor(s) as author(s):**

Fouad AF, editor. *Endodontic microbiology.* Ames, Iowa: Wiley-Blackwell; 2009.

5. **Monograph with corporate author:**

American Dental Association Survey Center. 2007 survey of dental fees. Chicago: American Dental Association; 2007.

6. **Book published in more than one volume:**

Lindhe J, Lang NP, Karring T, editors. *Clinical periodontology and implant dentistry.* 5th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Munksgaard; 2008. 2 vol.

7. **Monograph in a series:**

Rice DP. *Craniofacial sutures: development, disease and treatment.* Basel: Karger; 2008. (Frontiers of oral biology, v.12)

8. **Monograph with a translator:**

Mangani F, Putignano A, Cerutti A. *Guidelines for adhesive dentistry: the key to success.* Riddington H, trans. London: Quintessence, 2009.

9. **Chapter in a book:**

Lipton BH. The biology of hypnosis. In: Brown DC, editor. *Advances in the use of hypnosis for medicine, dentistry and pain prevention/management.* Carmarthen, Wales: Crown House Publishing; 2009. p. 17-38.

10. **Government publication:**

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. *Oral health in America: a report of the Surgeon General.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, National Institutes of Health; 2000.

11. Reference book:

Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary. 31th ed. Philadelphia: Saunders; 2007. Neutropenia; p. 1260-1.

12. IADR abstract:

Nhan R, Ripps A, Xu X. Shear bond strengths with eMax CAD and Empress CAD ceramics. J Dent Educ. 2009;88(Spec Iss A):abstract no. 526. (www.dentalresearch.org)

Citing Electronic Publications

following National Library of Medicine guidelines

1. Website

[Author(s), if given; Title of specific item or if none given, name of the organization responsible for the site; Name of the web site; URL; Date published; Date updated; Date accessed]

ADA principles of ethics and code of professional conduct, with official advisory opinions. American Dental Association. <http://www.ada.org/prof/prac/law/code/index.asp>. Updated January 2009. Accessed July 29, 2009.

Notice of privacy practices. Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center. Office of Compliance Programs. <http://www.lsuhsu.edu/no/administration/ocp/npp.aspx>. Updated December 22, 2006. Accessed July 31, 2009.

Oral health: temporomandibular disorder (TMD). University of Maryland Medical Center. 2008. <http://www.umm.edu/oralhealth/tmd.htm>. Updated January 17, 2009. Accessed July 31, 2009.

2. Journal article on the Internet

Electronic only

Javed F, Klingspor L, Sundin U, Altamash M, Klinge B, Engström PE. Periodontal conditions, oral Candida albicans and salivary proteins in type 2 diabetic subjects with emphasis on gender. BMC Oral Health. 2009 May 12;9:12. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6831/9/12>. Accessed July 31, 2009.

Electronic journal ahead of print:

Zhang JH, Dong Z, Chu L. Hydrogen sulfide induces apoptosis in human periodontium cells. [published online ahead of print July 8, 2008.] J Periodontol Res doi:10.1111/j.1600-0765.2009.01202.x

[doi=digital object identifier, search at <http://dx.doi.org>]

3. Monograph on the Internet

Bargman JM, Skorecki K. Chronic kidney disease. In: Fauci AS, Braunwald E, Kasper DL, Hauser SL, Longo DL, Jameson JL, et al.: Harrison's principles of internal medicine, 17th ed. Chapter 274. <http://www.accessmedicine.com/content.aspx?aID=2880823&searchStr=kidney+failure%2c+chronic>. Accessed July 31, 2009.

Occupational outlook handbook, 2008-09 edition: Dentists. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. <http://www.bls.gov/oco/ocos072.htm>. Updated December 18, 2007. Accessed July 31, 2009.

4. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Macedo CR, Silva AB, Machado MA, Saconato H, Prado GF. Occlusal splints for treating sleep bruxism (tooth grinding). 2007 Oct 17 [cited 2008 Aug 28] In: The Cochrane Database Syst Rev: (4):CD005514. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD005514.pub2.